



TIẾNG ANH 6

EXPLORE ENGLISH

GRAMMAR REFERENCE

The following pages are a useful reference for the grammar you have learned in the units.

IRREGULAR PAST TENSE VERBS

| BASE FORM | | PAST FORM |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| become | trở nên, trở thành | became |
| bring | đem lại, mang đến | brought |
| buy | mua | bought |
| catch | nắm lấy, bắt lấy | caught |
| choose | chọn, lựa | chose |
| come | đến, tới | came |
| cost | tốn, phải trả | cost |
| cut | cắt | cut |
| draw | vẽ | drew |
| drink | uống | drank |
| drive | lái (xe) | drove |
| eat | ăn | ate |
| fall | ngã, rơi | fell |
| feel | cảm thấy | felt |
| fight | chiến đấu, tranh luận, cãi cọ | fought |
| find | tìm kiếm, tìm thấy | found |
| fly | bay | flew |
| get | lấy, bắt được | got |
| give | cho | gave |
| go | đi | went |
| grow | mọc, trồng | grew |
| hear | nghe | heard |
| hurt | làm đau | hurt |
| keep | giữ | kept |
| know | biết | knew |
| let | để cho, cho phép | let |

| BASE FORM | | PAST FORM |
|------------|---------------|------------|
| lose | thua, làm mất | lost |
| make | làm | made |
| mean | có nghĩa là | meant |
| meet | gặp | met |
| pay | trả (tiền) | paid |
| put | đặt, để | put |
| read | đọc | read |
| ride | lái xe, cưỡi | rode |
| run | chạy | ran |
| say | nói | said |
| see | nhìn, thấy | saw |
| sell | bán | sold |
| show | chỉ, cho xem | showed |
| sing | hát | sang |
| sleep | ngủ | slept |
| speak | nói | spoke |
| swim | bơi | swam |
| take | cắm, lấy | took |
| teach | day | taught |
| tell | kể, báo | told |
| think | nghĩ | thought |
| throw | ném, vứt | threw |
| understand | hiểu | understood |
| wear | mặc | wore |
| win | thắng | won |
| write | viết | wrote |

LANGUAGE NOTES

UNIT 1 WHAT'S YOUR FAVORITE BAND?

WH- QUESTIONS (WHAT AND WHO)

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|
| What's | your their | favorite | TV show? movie? |
| Who's | his her | | singer? actor? |

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| My | favorite sport is soccer. |
| Your | |
| His | |
| Her | |
| Our | |
| Their | |
| Its | |

POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

| | |
|---------------|----------------|
| Mine | is basketball. |
| Yours | |
| His | |
| Hers | |
| Ours | |
| Theirs | |

POSSESSIVE 'S

Ana's favorite book is *Divergent*.

UNIT 2 MONKEYS ARE AMAZING!

THE VERB BE—PLURAL

| | | |
|---------|------------|------------|
| Lizards | are | noisy. |
| Jaguars | | amazing. |
| Frogs | | beautiful. |

NOUN PLURALS

| Singular (=1) | Plural (>1) |
|---------------|-------------|
| lizard | lizards |
| frog | frogs |
| jaguar | jaguars |

YES/NO QUESTIONS WITH BE—SHORT ANSWERS

| | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|--------|------|-----------------|----------------|
| Is | he she it | noisy? | Yes, | he she it | is. |
| | | | No, | | isn't. |
| Are | they parrots | noisy? | Yes, | they | are. |
| | | | No, | | aren't. |

COMPARATIVES

| | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Parrots are | noisier than | monkeys. |
| Lizards are | smaller than | dogs. |
| Fish are | more colorful than | tigers. |

UNIT 3 WHERE'S THE SHARK?

WH- QUESTIONS (HOW MANY)—THERE IS/ARE

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| How many sharks are there? | There's one (shark). There are two (sharks). |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

PREPOSITIONS OF LOCATION

| | |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| It's | under the rock. next to the seaweed. between the seaweed and the rock. in the water. |
| They're | in front of the crab. behind the whale. |

WH- QUESTIONS (WHERE)

| |
|--------------------------------|
| Where's the octopus? |
| Where are the dolphins? |

ARTICLES

| |
|-----------------------------------------------|
| Is there a fish in the seaweed? |
| The crab is on the rock. |

QUANTIFIERS

| | | |
|--------------|-------------|------------------------|
| There are | some | rocks in the aquarium. |
| There aren't | any | sharks. |
| Do you see | | fish? |

UNIT 4 THIS IS MY FAMILY.

FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | |
|-----------|----|------------------|
| This is | my | uncle. |
| That is | | cousin. |
| These are | | brothers. |
| Those are | | parents. |

YES/NO QUESTIONS WITH DEMONSTRATIVES—SHORT ANSWERS

| | | | |
|------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| is | this that | your aunt? | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |
| Are | these those | your cousins? | Yes, they are. No, they aren't. |

| THE VERB HAVE | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| I have two sisters. She has a brother. They have a brother. | | |
| Do you have any brothers and sisters? | Yes, I do . No, I don't . | do not = don't does not = doesn't |
| Does she have a brother? | Yes, she does . No, she doesn't . | |
| Do they have any cousins? | Yes, they do . No, they don't . | |

UNIT 5 I LIKE FRUIT!

| SIMPLE PRESENT (TO LIKE) | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| I like ... | I don't like ... |
| He/She/It likes ... | He/She/It doesn't like ... |
| You/We/They like ... | You/We/They don't like ... |

| YES/NO QUESTIONS (TO LIKE) AND ANSWERS | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Do | you they | like fruit? | Yes, I/we do. / No, I/we don't. Yes, they do. / No, they don't. |
| Does | he she | like rice? | Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't. Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't. |

| COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| countable | uncountable |
| chips | rice |
| sandwiches | coffee |
| apples | juice |

| GIVING REASONS |
|---------------------------------------------------|
| I like fruit because it's healthy. |
| I don't like soda because it's very sweet. |

UNIT 6 WHAT TIME DO YOU GO TO SCHOOL?

SIMPLE PRESENT VERBS

| | |
|----------|----------|
| I get | I go |
| you get | you go |
| he gets | he goes |
| she gets | she goes |
| it gets | it goes |
| we get | we go |
| they get | they go |

WH- QUESTIONS (WHAT TIME) AND ANSWERS

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| What time do | you they | get up? | I/We usually get up at 7:00. They often get up at 6:00. |
| What time does | he she | | He sometimes gets up at 7:30. She always gets up at 7:15. |

UNIT 7 CAN YOU DO THIS?

CAN (ABILITY)

| | | |
|------|----------------------------|-------|
| I | can can't | sing. |
| You | | |
| He | | |
| She | | |
| It | | |
| We | | |
| They | | |

COMPOUND SENTENCES AND CONJUNCTIONS

Janice can sing, **and** Michael can dance.
He can draw, **but** he can't paint.

QUESTIONS WITH CAN (ABILITY)

| | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Can | you he she it they | sing? | Yes, | I/we he she it they | can. |
| | No, | | | can't. | |

UNIT 8 HOW MUCH IS THIS T-SHIRT?

WH- QUESTIONS (HOW MUCH)

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------|
| How much is | this that | T-shirt? | It's \$12. |
| How much are | these those | jeans? | They're \$20. |

REFERENCE WORD—ONE

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| I want that CD. | → | I want that one . |
| I want the black sunglasses. | → | I want the black ones . |

SIMPLE PRESENT (WANT, WOULD LIKE)

| | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| I You We They | want don't want 'd like | that book. |
| He She | wants doesn't want 'd like | those sunglasses. |

POLITE YES/NO QUESTIONS (WOULD LIKE)—SHORT ANSWERS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Would | you he she they | like this baseball cap? | Yes, | I/we he she they | would. |
| | | | No, | | wouldn't. |

CAN (REQUESTS)

| | |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Can I see those T-shirts, please? | Sure. Here you go. |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------|

TOO (INTENSIFIER)

| |
|----------------------|
| It's too big! |
|----------------------|

IMPERATIVES—AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE

| |
|----------------------------------------|
| Check if the item is damaged. |
| Don't agree to the first price. |

UNIT 9 WHAT ARE YOU DOING?

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE TENSE

I'm
You're
He's
She's
We're
They're

downloading a video.

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE TENSE WITH WH- QUESTIONS

| | | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| What are | you they | doing? doing tomorrow?* | I'm/We're They're | watching a movie. |
| What is | he she | writing?*** | She's He's | writing an email. |

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE TENSE WITH YES/NO QUESTIONS

| | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Are | you they | chatting online?*** writing an email? | Yes, I am . / No, I'm not . |
| | | | Yes, we are . / No, we aren't . Yes, they are . / No, they aren't . |
| Is | he she | | Yes, she is . / No, she isn't . Yes, he is . / No, he isn't . |

* When a time marker is used or the context is clear, the Present Progressive can also be used to talk about the future.

** Remember: if a verb ends in a consonant + the letter e, drop the e before adding -ing.
For example, *have*—*having*, *use*—*using*.

***The spelling in some words changes. For example, note the double consonant in *chat*—*chatting*.

UNIT 10 WHAT'S THE WEATHER LIKE?

WH- QUESTIONS (WHAT + LIKE)

What's the weather **like** in the summer? It's cool and cloudy.

SUPERLATIVES

October is the **rainiest** month.
Summer is the **hottest** season.
Fall is the **most beautiful** season.

SIMPLE FUTURE

Will it be cold tomorrow? It **won't be** cold.
It **will be** rainy.

UNIT 11 I WENT TO AUSTRALIA!

SIMPLE PAST REGULAR VERBS

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Most verbs add <i>-ed</i> | visit stay | visited stayed |
| Verbs that have one syllable, a short vowel sound, and end with a single consonant | stop | stopped |
| Verbs that end with a consonant + y | study | studied |

SIMPLE PAST (BE)

| | |
|------|------|
| I | was |
| you | were |
| he | was |
| she | was |
| it | was |
| we | were |
| they | were |

SIMPLE PAST INFORMATION QUESTIONS

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| How | was | your trip? |
| | were | the beaches? |
| What did | you he she they | do on vacation? |
| Where did | | go? |
| Did | | visit a temple? |

SIMPLE PAST STATEMENTS

| | |
|-------------|------------------------|
| I He | went to Paris. |
| She They | didn't go to New York. |

MODAL VERBS

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|--------------|
| You | should shouldn't | go to Spain. |
| It | might | be crowded. |

UNIT 12 WHAT DO YOU USUALLY DO FOR NEW YEAR'S?

SIMPLE PAST INFORMATION QUESTIONS — PREPOSITIONS OF TIME

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| I went to a summer festival during the holidays. | |
| What did you do on New Year's Eve? | I went to a party. |
| Did you go on vacation for Diwali? | No, I didn't. I stayed at home. |