

# GRAMMAR

## 1 to be - Present simple tense

a)	I	am	(I'm)	eleven years old.
b)	He	is	(He's)	
c)	She		(She's)	
d)	It		(It's)	
e)	You	are	(You're)	
f)	We		(We're)	
g)	They		(They're)	

### Questions

- h)** How old are you?  
I am eleven.
- i)** How old is he?  
He is twelve.
- j)** Is she twelve?  
Yes, she is.
- k)** Is he eleven?  
No, he isn't (is not).  
He is twelve.
- l)** Is it a table?  
No. It is a chair.
- m)** Are they eleven?  
Yes, they are.
- n)** Are they twelve?  
No, they aren't (are not).

## 2 There

- a)** There's one.
- b)** There are two.

### Questions

- c)** How many tables are there?  
There is one.
- d)** Is there a lake?  
No, there isn't.

- e) How many chairs are there?  
There are four.
- f) Are there any flowers?  
Yes, there are.
- g) Is there a tree?  
Yes, there is.
- h) Are there any trees?  
No, there aren't.

### 3 Imperative (Commands)

- a) Come in.
- b) Sit down.
- c) Sit up.
- d) Open your book.
- e) Close your book.
- f) Stand up.

### 4 Present simple tense

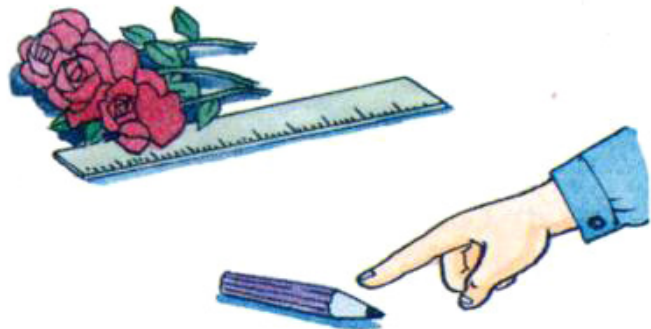
a)	I	live	in Ha Noi.
b)	You		

#### Question

- c) Where do you live?  
I live in Ha Noi.

### 5 This and That

- a) What is this?  
This is/It is a pencil.
- b) What is that?  
That/It is a ruler.
- c) What are these?  
These/They are trees.
- d) What are those?  
Those/They are flowers.
- e) Is this a pencil? Yes, it is.
- f) Is that a pencil? No, it isn't.



## 6 Question words

- a) How old are you?  
I am twelve.
- b) What is your name?  
My name is Nam.
- c) Where do you live?  
I live in Ha Noi.
- d) Who is this?  
This is my friend, Chi.
- e) Who is that?  
That is my sister.

- f) What does she do?  
She is a student.



## 7 Possessive pronouns

I	my
you	your
he/she/it	his/her/its
we	our
they	their

- a) My name is Lan.
- b) That is your desk.
- c) That is his desk.
- d) That is her desk.
- e) These are our desks.
- f) Those are their desks.

## 8 Greetings

- a) Hello.
- b) Hi.
- c) How are you?  
I'm fine, thanks.  
Fine, thanks.
- d) Good morning.
- e) Good afternoon.
- f) Good evening.
- g) Good night.
- h) Goodbye.  
Bye.

## 9 Present simple tense

a)	I	get up	at seven o'clock.
b)	You		
c)	We		
d)	They		
e)	He	gets up	
f)	She		
g)	I	brush my teeth.	
h)	You	wash your face.	
i)	We	have our breakfast.	
j)	They	go to school.	
k)	He	brushes his teeth.	
l)		washes his face.	
m)	She	has her breakfast.	
n)		goes to school.	

### Questions

- o) What time do you get up?  
I get up at six.
- p) Do you get up at six?  
Yes, I do.
- q) Do you get up at seven?  
No, I don't (do not).
- r) What time does he get up?  
He gets up at seven.

## 10 Time

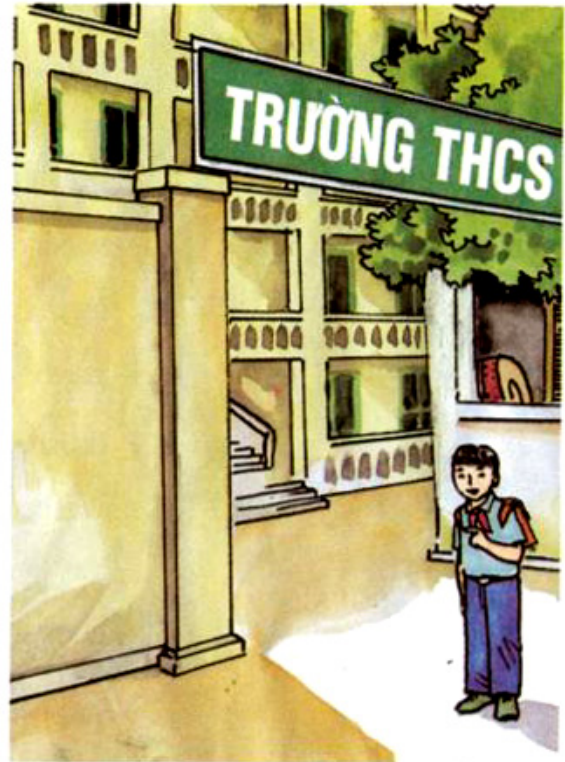
- a) What time is it?  
It is one o'clock.
- b) It is one fifteen.  
It is a quarter past one.
- c) It is one thirty.  
It is half past one.
- d) It is one forty-five.  
It is a quarter to two.

## 11 Adjectives: big, small

- a) Is your school big?  
b) No, it is not. It is small.  
It is a small school.
- c) Is your school big?  
d) Yes, it is. It is big.  
It is a big school.

## 12 Question words

- a) What is your name?  
My name is Bi.
- b) How do you spell it?  
B-I.
- c) Where is your school?  
It is in the city.
- d) How old are you?  
I am eleven.
- e) Which grade are you in?  
I am in grade 6.
- f) How many floors does your school have?  
It has three floors.



## 13 Days of the week

- a) When do we have volleyball?  
We have volleyball on Monday.
- b) When do you have physics?  
I have physics on Tuesday and Wednesday.
- c) When do we have soccer?  
We have soccer on Thursday.
- d) When do you have geography?  
I have geography on Friday.
- e) What do you do on Saturday and Sunday?  
I help my mom on Saturday and Sunday.

## 14 go, travel - present simple tense

a)	I	go travel	by	bus.
b)	You			car.
c)	We			plane.
d)	They			train.
e)	He	goes travels		boat.
f)	She			bike.
g)	It			motorbike. truck.

## Questions

- h) How do you go to school?  
I walk.
- i) Do you go by bus?  
No, I don't.
- j) Do you walk?  
Yes, I do.
- k) How does he travel to school?  
He walks.
- l) Does he travel by bus?  
No, he doesn't (does not).
- m) Does he walk?  
Yes, he does.

## 15 Present progressive tense

a)	I	am	(I'm)	traveling to China. going to the USA.
b)	He		(He's)	walking to school.
c)	She	is	(She's)	playing soccer.
d)	It		(It's)	riding a bike.
e)	You		(You're)	waiting for a bus.
f)	We	are	(We're)	listening to music.
g)	They		(They're)	watching television. eating lunch.

### Questions

- h) Are you going to school?  
Yes, I am.
- i) Are you waiting for the bus?  
No, I'm not.  
I'm walking to school.
- j) Is she going to school?  
Yes, she is.
- k) Is she waiting for the bus?  
No, she isn't.  
She's walking to school.

### 16 Prepositions

- a) There is a house near the lake.
- b) The house is in the country.
- c) There is a store next to the lake.
- d) The house is on a quiet street.
- e) There is a car in front of the house.
- f) There are mountains behind the house.
- g) There is a tree to the left of the house.
- h) There is a garage to the right of the house.
- i) There is a house between the tree and the garage.
- j) There is a bus opposite the house.



### 17 Possessive: 's

- a) Hoan has a big truck.
- b) Hoan's truck is big.

## 18 Question words

- a) Where is he going?  
He is going to the farm.
- b) Who is waiting for him?  
A farmer is waiting for him.
- c) What is he doing?  
He is loading vegetables.

## 19 Present simple tense

a)	I		noodles.
b)	You	like	fruit.
c)	We		vegetables.
d)	They		meat.
e)	He		rice.
f)	She	likes	fish.
g)	It		chicken.

### Questions

- h) Do you like noodles?  
Yes, I do.
- i) Do you like fish?  
No, I don't.
- j) Does he like noodles?  
Yes, he does.
- k) Does he like fish?  
No, he doesn't.

## 20 can and must

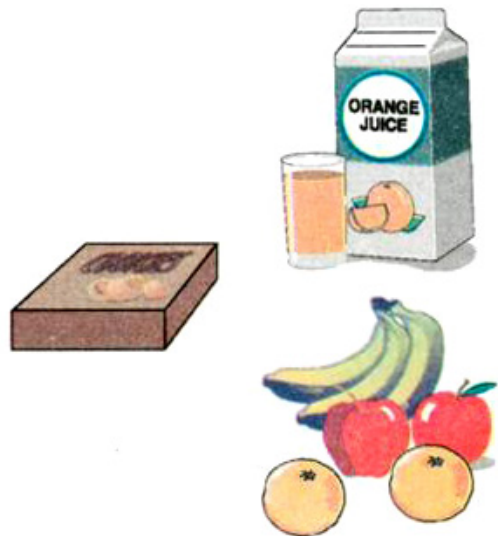
a)	I		
b)	You		stop.
c)	We	can	go.
d)	They	must	leave.
e)	He		travel.
f)	She		walk.
g)	It		

- h) Can I go?  
No, you can't (cannot) go.
- i) We must leave now.
- j) We must not stop.
- k) He must travel to Ha Noi.
- l) She must go home.



## 21 a, an, some, any

a)	I	have	a banana.
	You		a soda.
	We		an apple.
	They		an orange.
b)	He	has	some fruit.
	She		some cookies.
	It		some candy.



### Questions

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>c) Do you have any candy?<br/>Yes, I do.<br/>I have some candy.</p> <p>d) Do you have any fruit?<br/>No, I don't.<br/>I don't have any fruit.</p> | <p>e) Does he have any candy?<br/>Yes, he does.<br/>He has some candy.</p> <p>f) Does he have any fruit?<br/>No, he doesn't.<br/>He doesn't have any fruit.</p> |
|--|---|

## 22 would

a)	I	would	(I'd)	like	rice.
b)	You		(You'd)		meat.
c)	We		(We'd)		fish.
d)	They		(They'd)		vegetables.
e)	He		(He'd)		an orange.
f)	She		(She'd)		an apple.
g)	It		(It'd)		a banana.

## Questions

- h) What would you like?  
I would like some orange juice.
- i) Would you like some noodles?  
Yes, I would.
- j) Would he like some rice?  
No, he wouldn't.
- k) What would he like?  
He would like some vegetables.

## 23 Adjectives

tall	fat	weak	oval	hungry	hot
short	heavy	strong	long	thirsty	cold
thin	light	round	short	full	

- a) He is tall.
- b) She is short.
- c) She isn't fat.
- d) He isn't thin.
- e) He is heavy.
- f) She is light.
- g) She isn't weak.
- h) She is strong.
- i) Her face is round.
- j) It is oval.
- k) Her hair isn't long.
- l) It is short.
- m) Her lips aren't full.
- n) They are thin.
- o) She isn't hot.
- p) She is cold.
- q) She isn't hungry.
- r) She is thirsty.
- s) She isn't hungry. She is full.

## 24 want/need

- a) What do you want?  
I want some ham.
- b) How much ham do you need?  
I need two kilos.
- c) I need some eggs, too.  
I need a dozen.
- d) I want some bananas, too.  
I need half a kilo.

## 25 Present simple tense

a)	I	play soccer.
b)	You	swim.
c)	We	do aerobics.
d)	They	jog.
e)	He	plays soccer.
f)	She	swims. does aerobics. jogs.

### Questions

- g) Do you play soccer?  
Yes, I do.
- h) Do you play badminton?  
No. I don't play badminton.
- i) Does he play soccer?  
Yes, he does.
- j) Does he play badminton?  
No. He doesn't play badminton.

## 26 Adverbs of frequency

- a) Lan *sometimes* goes to the movies.
- b) She *often* watches television.
- c) She *usually* helps her mother.
- d) She *always* does her homework.
- e) She's *never* late for school.

## 27 Present progressive tense

a)	I	am	(I'm)	going to the movies. watching TV.
b)	You		(You're)	reading.
c)	We	are	(We're)	listening to music.
d)	They		(They're)	going fishing.
e)	He		(He's)	playing a video game.
f)	She	is	(She's)	having a picnic.
g)	It		(It's)	going to the zoo. camping.

*Questions*

- h) What are you reading?  
I am reading a book.
- i) Are you doing your math?  
No. I am not doing my math.
- j) What is he doing?  
He is reading a book.
- k) Is he doing his math?  
No. He isn't doing his math.

**28 Future: *be going to***

- a) What are you going to do?  
I am going to visit Hue.
- b) Are you going to stay in a hotel?  
No. I am not going to stay in a hotel.  
I am going to stay at a friend's house.
- c) What is he going to do?  
He is going to visit Hue.
- d) Is he going to stay in a hotel?  
No. He isn't going to stay in a hotel.  
He is going to stay with friends.

**29 Weather and the seasons**

- a) What is the weather like in the spring?  
It is sunny.
- b) What is the weather like in the summer?  
It is hot.
- c) What is the weather like in the fall?  
It is cool.
- d) What is the weather like in the winter?  
It is cold.

### 30 Present simple tense

- a) Where are you from?
- b) I'm from the USA.
- c) Do you speak Vietnamese?
- d) No, I don't.  
I speak English and French.
- e) Where is he from?
- f) He is from the USA.
- g) Does he speak Vietnamese?
- h) No. He doesn't speak Vietnamese.  
He speaks English and French.

### 31 Adjectives: comparatives and superlatives

- a) The Pyramid of Cheops is tall.
- b) The Eiffel Tower is taller than the Pyramid of Cheops.
- c) Twin Towers is the tallest building in the world.
- d) Ho Chi Minh City is big.
- e) London is bigger than Ho Chi Minh City.
- f) Mexico City is the biggest city in the world.

### 32 Dimensions

- a) How long is the Great Wall of China?  
It is over 6,000 kilometers long.
- b) How high is it?  
It is between 4 and 12 meters high.
- c) How thick is it?  
It is over 9 meters thick.

**33 Indefinite quantifiers: *a few, a little, a lot/lots of***

- a) For lunch he eats a little meat,  
a lot of rice and a few vegetables.
- b) He has a few paddy fields.  
They produce a lot of rice.
- c) He has a few trees.  
They produce a little fruit.

**34 *should***

- a) We should protect the environment.
- b) We should not drop trash.
- c) We should plant trees.
- d) We should not damage them.
- e) We should turn off faucets.
- f) We should not waste water.
- g) We should switch off lights.
- h) We should not waste electricity.